

# Sir Nicholas Winton and the Kindertransport

Sir Nicholas Winton was a remarkable British humanitarian who organised a rescue operation that saved 669 children, most of them Jewish, from Czechoslovakia on the eve of World War II. In 1938, while working as a stockbroker, Winton visited a friend in Prague and was moved by the plight of children in refugee camps. Disturbed by the looming threat of Nazi invasion, Winton created a rescue operation from scratch. He raised funds, organised transport, and persuaded British officials to accept the children. He worked tirelessly from his hotel in Prague, arranging for trains to carry the children to London and finding foster homes for them once they arrived.

Winton's efforts went largely unrecognised until 1988 when his wife found a detailed scrapbook in their attic containing lists of the children and letters from their parents. This discovery led to greater public recognition of his work, including a knighthood. Winton's story is a powerful testament to the impact one individual can have on the lives of many and highlights the themes of courage, selflessness, and the importance of taking action in the face of injustice.

## 1. Who was Sir Nicholas Winton?

Sir Nicholas Winton was a British humanitarian known for organising a rescue operation that saved 669 children from Czechoslovakia during World War II.

## 2. What prompted Nicholas Winton to start his rescue mission?

Nicholas Winton started his rescue mission after visiting Prague and seeing the desperate situation of Jewish children in refugee camps.

## 3. How many children did Nicholas Winton save?

Nicholas Winton saved 669 children through his rescue operation.

## 4. How did the public come to recognise Nicholas Winton's efforts?

Public recognition of Nicholas Winton's efforts came about after his wife discovered a scrapbook in their attic in 1988, which contained lists of the children and correspondence from their parents.

## 5. What are some of the key themes reflected in Nicholas Winton's humanitarian efforts?

Key themes in Nicholas Winton's humanitarian efforts include courage, selflessness, and the critical importance of individual action against injustice.

Uses comprehension strategies to expand content knowledge.

